DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

RTM NAGPUR UNIVERSITY, NAGPUR

P.G. CBCS SEMESTER SYLLABUS

2016-2017

CONTENTS

SEMESTER III

CORE PAPERS

SEMESTER: IV

CORE PAPERS

RASHTRASANT TUKADOJI MAHARAJ NAGPUR UNIVERSITY

P.G. CBCS Semester Pattern Syllabi O F S O C I O L O G Y

STRUCTURE OF THE CBCS SEMESTER PATTERN P.G. COURSE

The P.G. CBCS semester pattern shall come into force from the academic year 2017- 2018 for the students seeking enrollment in semester III and semester IV. While the students of semester III and semester IV shall go through the CBCS semester pattern examinations, the students of semester I and semester II shall go through the simple semester pattern examination, as earlier.

1. The CBCS semester pattern P.G. Course shall give sufficient opportunity to the students of all departments for choice of subjects from each other's department at semester III and IV only.

2. The whole course shall be of full-time course of two years duration.

3. The semester I and II shall have two core papers (compulsory papers), paper I and II, and three core elective papers (optional papers), each under paper III and IV, offering wider choice to the students to opt for any one of them. The semester III and IV, each along with two core papers (compulsory papers), paper I and II, shall have three core elective papers (optional papers) under the paper III from which each student shall be given an option to choose any one. There shall be again three core elective papers under the paper IV of semester III and IV. Besides this, there shall be a foundation paper under paper IV of both III and IV semester for the students from outside sociology department. Accordingly, the students of sociology for studying a foundation paper under the paper IV of semester III and IV shall have to go to the other departments offering such paper. The students on the whole, shall have to give examinations for 1600 marks in order to be awarded M.A. degree in Sociology by RTM Nagpur University.

4. The CBCS P.G. course shall be based on continuous internal evaluation of the students out of 20 marks in each paper, along with the external evaluation based on a descriptive written examination of 80 marks by the university.

CODE OF EXAMINATION

Written Examination:
1. There shall be a written external examination of descriptive type in each paper at the end of every semester.
2. Each paper shall be of 80 marks of external examination of 3 hours duration.
3. The question paper shall contain 5 questions (four long questions and one short question) with an internal choice except for the short question. The short question shall be put like A, B, C and D at the question No. 5 i.e. the last question of the paper. The students shall have to answer all questions including all A, B, C and D of Q No.5.
4. Each question shall carry an equal value of 16 marks.

Nature of Internal Evaluation:
1. There shall be an internal evaluation of each student of 20 marks in each theory paper at the end of every semester.
2. Out of 20 internal marks in each theory paper, 10 marks shall be for Home Assignment and another 10 marks for viva-voce test and seminar presentation of the students based on the course content. The viva-voce tests and seminar presentations shall be conducted by a committee consisting of the Head of the Department/Principal of the college/Director of the Institute or Centre running the P.G. Course and the teacher of the concerned subject.
3. The teacher of the concerned subject shall decide the task to be assigned to the students for home assignment, viva-voce test and seminar presentation. The students' evaluation shall be done on consensus among all the members of the committee conducting the viva-voce test and seminar presentation.

Passing Marks

1. The students shall be required to score a minimum of 40 marks in each paper out of 100 including internal marks in order to pass in the examination.

SEMESTER: I

CORE PAPERS

PAPER – 1TI
CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKING

Lecture per Unit

1. **Rise and Development of Sociology and Sociological Theory:** **15**
   A. The Social, Economic and Political Forces in the Development
      of Sociology and Sociological Theory
   B. Intellectual and Philosophical Forces in the Development of
      Sociology and Sociological Theory

1. **August Comte:** **15**
   A. Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism
   B. Social Statics and Dynamics, Laws of three Stages

3. **Herbert Spencer:** **10**
   A. Social Evolution, Organic Analogy, Military and Industrial Society

4. **Emile Durkheim:** **20**
   A. Social Facts: Its Characteristics and importance
   B. Division of Labour: Its Causes and Functions, Mechanical and Organic
      Solidarity
   C. Religion: Sacred and Profane elements in the Context of Religion
   D. Suicide: Statistics on Suicide, Causes and types of Suicide in Society

Suggested Readings:
   1. George Ritzer, 1996, Sociological Theory, The McGRAW-HILLInternational Editions.
   2. Parsons Talcott, The Structure of Social Action, Vol. I & II, McGraw Hill, New York.
   3. Nisbet, 1966, The Sociological Tradition, Heinmann Educational Books Ltd, London.
   4. Zetlin Irving, 1981, Ideology and the Development of SociologicalTheory, Prentice Hall.
   5. Dahrendorf Ralph, 1959, Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.
   6. Bendiz Rinehard, 1960, Max Weber, An Intellectual Portrait.
   7. Popper Karl, 1945, Open Society and its Enemies, Routledge, London.
   8. Aron Raymond, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin.
   9. Coser L.A., 1977, Masters of Sociological Thought, New York.
   10. Giddens Anthony, 1997, Capitalism and Modern Social Theory.
   11. Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, CambridgeUniversityPress.
   12. R.N. Mukherjee and Arunansu Ghoshal, Social Thought, Vivek Prakashan, Delhi.
   13. Francis Abraham and John Henry Morgan, Sociological Thought.
   14. Michael Haralambos and Martin Holborn, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Harper Collins, London.
   15. H.E. Barnes, Introduction to Sociology.
   16. N.S. Vaidya, Samajik Vicharbant.

PAPER- IT2
QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIAL RESEARCH

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Social Research:** **15**
   A. Meaning and nature of social research, research ethics and plagiarism
   B. Formulation of problem in social research, social survey and social research, research review and research gap
   C. References and citation in social research: APA, MLA, etc.

2. **Quantitative Social Research:** **15**
   A. Objectives and hypotheses
   B. Exploratory, descriptive, diagnostic and experimental designs
   C. Sampling methods: Techniques and types

1. **Methods of Data Collection in Quantitative Research:** **15**
   A. Questionnaire: Open and close ended questions, merits and demerits of questionnaire
   B. Structured interview: its merits and demerits
   C. Content analysis

4. **Analysis and Interpretation of Data in Quantitative Research:** **15**
   A. Use of SPSS in Calculation of Central Tendencies, Standard deviation and Correlations
   B. Issues in the presentation and interpretation of quantitative data
   C. Testing of hypothesis

Suggested Readings:
1. Wilkinson, T. S., and P. L. Bhandarkar., Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, (Reprint, 2004)
2. Bryman, Alan, Quality and Quantity in Social Research, UnwinHyman, London, 1988.
3. Hughes, John., The Philosophy of Social Research, Longman, London, 1987.
4. D.A.de Vaus, Surveys in Social research, George Relen and Unwin, London, 1986.
5. Bose, Pradip Kumar, Research Methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
6. Madge, John., The Origins of Scientific Research, Tavistock, London,1970.
7. Punch, Keith, Introduction to Social Research, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1986.
8. Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah, Field Worker and the Field, Oxford University press, New Delh, 1979.
9. Beteille A., and T.N. Madan, Encounter and Experience:Personal Accounts of Fieldwork, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1975.
10. Barnes, John A., Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1979.
11. Mukherjee, P.N., Methodology in Social Research: Dilemma and Perspectives, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
12. Shipman, Martin, The limitations of Social Research,Longman, London, 1988.

13. Sjoberg, Gidden and Roger Nett., Methodology for Social Research, Rawat publications, Jaipur.
14. Smeler, Neil J., Comparative Methods in Social Science.
15. Garett, Henry. E., Statistics in Psychology and Education, David Mckay, Indian Publication, Bombay, Tenth Reprint, 1981.
16. Moser, C.A., Survey Methods in Social Investigation, Heinemann, 1971.
17. Somekh, B and Lewin, C., (eds.), Research Methods in Social Sciences, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi, 2005.
18. Giri, Ananta K., (ed.), Creative Social Research: RethinkingTheories and Methods, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi, 2004.
19. Whyte, W.F., Street Corner Society.
20. Daniel Bell, Doing Sociological Research.
21. Bhandarkar, P.L., Samajik Sanshodhan Padhati (Marathi).

PAPER – IT3

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

1T3 (A) SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
IT3 (B) SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION
IT3 (C) SOCIOLOGY OF MIGRATION

PAPER – IT3 (A)
SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Social Movements:**   **15**
   A. Defining Features and Types of Social Movements, viz. Reform, Revival, Revolutionary, Protest, Counter Movements
   B. Theories of Social Movement : Relative deprivation theory, structural strain theory, resource mobilization theory and political process theory

2. **Social Movements and Social Transformation:**   **15**
   A. Bases of Social Movements: Caste, Class, Gender, Religion and Ethnicity
   B. Issues in Social Movement: social structure and social movement, identity, culture and social movement, socio-economic and political interests and social movement

3. **Scenario of Social Movements in India:**   **15**
   A. Leadership and organizations in social movements
   B. Ideology in social movements: Types of ideology and social movements, ideology guiding movement and creating unrest

4. **Social Movements in the Contemporary Times:**   **15**
   A. Media and social movement, public opinion social movement, democracy and social movement
   B. Diffusion, absorption, and fragmentation of social movement
   C. Counter movements and social transformation

Suggested Readings:
1. Banks, J.A., 1972, The Sociology of Social Movements, London, Macmillan.
2. Desai, A.R., (ed.) 1979, Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, OxfordUniversity Press.
3. Dhanagare D.N., 1983, Peasant Movements in India 1920-1950, Delhi, OUP.
4. Gore M.S., 1993, The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts, New Delhi, Sage.
5. Oommen T.K., 1990, Protest and Change: Studies in Social movements, Delhi, Sage.
6. Rao M.S.A., 1979, Social Movements in India, New Delhi, Manohar.
7. Singh K.S., 1982, Tribal Movements in India, New Delhi, Manohar.

8. Selliot Eleanor, 1995, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, New delhi, Manohar.
9. Gouldner A.W., 1950, (ed.) Studies in Leadership, New York, Harper and Brothers.
10. Oommen T.K., 1972, Charishma, Stability and Change: An Analysis of BhoodanGramdan Movement, New Delhi, Thomas Press.
11. Shah Ghanshyam, 1990, Social movements in India: A Review of the Literature, Delhi, Sage.
12. Shah Nandita, 1992, The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movements in India.
13. Shiva Vandana, 1991, Ecology and the Politics Survival, New Delhi, Sage.

PAPER – IT3 (B)
SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

Lecture per Unit

1. **Introduction:**   18
    A. Sociology of religion: Religion as a science
    B. Religion and morality, religious beliefs and values
    C. Theism, atheism, secularism and fundamentalism

2. **Sociological Perspectives on Religion:**   12
    A. Durkheim: Religion for integration
    B. Weber: Religion, rationality and development
    C. Karl Marx: Religion as illusion

3. **Religion in Contemporary Society:**   12
    A. Jürgen Habermas: The place of religion in rational dialogue
    B. Niklas Luhmann: Religion as function
    C. Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckmann: Religion as social construction
    D. Pierre Bourdieu: Religion and social practice

4. **Religion in Public Sphere:**   18
    A. Religious nationalism
    B. Religion and political power
    C. Religious movements
    D. Proselytism

Suggested Readings:
1. Weber, M. The Sociology of Religion, Boston, Mass: Beacon Press, 1963.
2. Eliade, H. The Sacred and the Profane: The Nature of Religion, New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1959.
3. Durkheim, E. The Elementary Forms of Religious Life, London: Allen and Unwin, 1915.
4. Fischer, M.N.J. Iran: From Religious Dispute to Revolution, Cambridge, Mass: HarvardUniversity Press, 1980.
5. Baird, Robert D, (ed.) 1995 (3rd edition) Religion in Modern India, Delhi, Manohar.
6. Jones, Kenneth W., 1989, Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, The New Cambridge History of India III – I),Hyderabad, Orient Longman.
7. Madan T.N. (ed.) 1992, (enlarged edition), Religion in India, New Delhi, Oxford Press.
8. Mazumdar H.T., 1986, India's Religious Heritage, New Delhi, Allied Publishers.
9. Roberts, Keith A., 1984, Religion in Sociological Perspective, New York, Dorsey Press.
10. Shakir Moin (ed.) 1989, Religion, State and Politics in India, Delhi,Ajanta Publications.
11. Turner Bryan. S., 1991 (2nd edition) Religion and Social Theory, London, Sage Publications.
12. Robinson, Rowena, 2004, Sociology of Religion in India, Sage, India.

PAPER – IT3 (C)
SOCIOLOGY OF MIGRATION

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding the Concept of Migration:**   **15**
   A. Definition, nature and types of migration
   B. Place of origin and destination in migration
   C. Trends in local, regional and international migration

2. **Migration, Society and Social Categories:**   **15**
   A. Gender, caste and class in migration
   B. Migration and capitalist society
   C. Refugees, migration and nationalism

3. **Models/Theories of Sociology of Migration:**   **15**
   A. Models: Ravenstein's distance model and Lee's 'Push' 'Pull' model
   B. Theories: neo-classical economic, dual labour market,
      relative deprivation, world systems and Marxist theories

4. **Factors of Migration:**   **15**
   A. Factors having mobility potentials: finance and income, age, gender,
      Education, family ties and personality
   B. Factors creating stresses/dissatisfaction: housing, environment,
      employment opportunities, prospects for children, sense of belonging,
      persecution and intolerance, population pressure and poverty
   C. Industrialization, migration and urbanization

Suggested Readings:
   1. Lydia Potts. The World Labour Market, Zed Books Ltd., London and New Jersey, 1990.
   2. Stephen Castles and Mark J. Miller. The Age of Migration, TheGulford Press, New York, 1993.
   3. Loes, Schenk – Sand Bergen (ed.): Women and Seasonal Labour Migration, Sage Publications, New Delhi, London, 1995.
   4. R. Mansell Prothero and Murray Chapman. Circulation in Third World Countries, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1983.
   5. Omprakash Mishra (ed.): Forced Migration, Manak Publication, Delhi, 2004.
   6. Milton Israel and N.K. Wagle. Ethnicity, Identity, Migration. The Centre for South Asian Studies, University of Toronto, 1993.
   7. Binod Khadria. The Migration of Knowledge Workers, Sage Publications, New Delhi, London, 1999.
   8. Brinley Thomas. Migration and Urban Development, Methuen and Co. Ltd., London, 1972.
   9. Swain, B.K. Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1998.

PAPER –IT4

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

IT4 (A) GENDER AND SOCIETY
IT4 (B) SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA
IT4 (C) SOCIOLOGY OF MINORITY GROUPS

PAPER –IT4 (A)
GENDER AND SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Social Construction of Gender:**   **15**
   A. Socialization and gender construction, patriarchy and gender construction
   B. Dilemmas: Gender vs. biology, equality vs. difference, private vs. public

2. **Feminist Theories:**   **15**
   A. Liberal Feminism, Marxist Feminism
   B. Radical Feminism, Black Feminism

3. **Gender inequality in society:**   **15**
   A. Unequal distribution of power and authorities
   B. Patriarchal concept of labor and sexual division of labor,
   C. Political participation and male dominance

4. **Strategies to Overcome Gender Inequality:**   **15**
   A. Contemporary women's movement
   B. Women's participation in politics and decision making
   C. Women empowerment: Equal opportunity and development

Suggested Readings:
1. Altekar, A.S., 1983, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Second Edition, Fifth Reprint.
2. Chodrow, Nancy, 1978, The Reproduction of Mothering, BerkelyUniversity of California Press.
3. Desai Neera and M Krishnaraj, 1978, Women and Society in India, Delhi, Ajanta.
4. Dube Leela et al (eds.) 1986, Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi, OUP.
5. Forbes G., 1998, Women in Modern India, New Delhi, CambridgeUniversity Press.
6. Maccoby, Eleaner and Carol Jackin, 1975, The Psychology of Sex Differences, Stanford, ,StanfordUniversity Press.
7. Mc Cormack, C and M. Strathern (ed.) 1980, Nature, Culture and Gender, Cambridge, CambridgeUniversity Press.

8. Myers, Kristen Anderson et al, (eds.) 1998, Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology,New Delhi, Sage.
9. Oakely, Ann., 1972, Sex, Gender and Society, New York, Harper and Row.
10. Sharma, Ursula, 1983, Women, Work and Property in North-West India, London, Tavistock.
11. Shulamitz, Reinharz and Lynn Davidman, 1991, Feminist Research Methods, New York, OxfordUniversity Press.
12. Srinivas, M.N., Caste Its Modern Avatar, New Delhi, Penguin (Leela Dube's Article on Caste and Women)
13. Vaid, S and K Sangari, 1989, Recasting Women Essays in Colonial History, New Delhi.
14. Agarwal, B, 1994, A Field of One's Own Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge University Press.
15. Channa Karuna, 1988, Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in GenderIdentity, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
16. Dube Leela, 1997, Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia, Tokyo, United Nations University Press.
17. Gandhi, N and N. Shah, 1992, The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India, New Delhi.
18. Ghadially, Rehana, (ed.) 1988, Women in Indian Society, New Delhi, Sage.
19. Jaywardene, Kuman, 1991, Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World, New Delhi.
20. Miss Maria, 1980, Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women, New Delhi, Concept.
21. Omvedt Gali, 1975, Caste, Class and Wome's Liberation in India, Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars.
22. Pardeshi, Pratima, 1988, Dr. Ambedkar and the Question of Women's Liberation in India, Pune, WSC, University of Pune.

PAPER – IT4 (B)
SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Social Problems:**   **15**
   A. Nature, definition and types of social problems
   B. Social structure as a basic source of social problem
   C. Approaches to social problems: **Functional approach** (anomie, social pathology, deviant behavior, and social disorganization)
   Conflict approach (deprivation, exploitation, inequality, oppression)

2. **Problem of inequality:**   **15**
   A. Poverty: Corporate capitalism, distribution of resources, culture of poverty, unequal opportunity and poverty; consequences of poverty and its elimination
   B. Casteism and atrocities**:** Unequal distribution of power, oppression and discrimination, caste struggle and atrocities; **Inclusive policy**: Political Reservations and Reservation in education and Government Services, SC & OBC Commission, Atrocity Act
   C. Gender inequality: Patriarchal and patrilineal structure and denial of powers & authorities, sex roles, discrimination; socioeconomic-political consequences of sexism, constitutional provisions and gender sensitization

3. **Population, Space and Social problems:**   **15**
   A. Population and Urban Problems: urban transformation due to migration, overpopulation, urban explosion; urban problems: health, habitat, natural resources, socioeconomic and political problem; rapid modernization and use of technology
   B. Environment, social problems and solutions to social problems
   C. Development induced displacement and rehabilation

4. **Social Structure, Deviance and Social Problem:**   **15**
   A. Crime and delinquency: Categories of Crime (traditional, victimless crime, White-collar crime, corporate, political and organized crime); social structure and crime; formal and informal means to control crime in society
   B. Riots: regionalism, religious fundamentalism, casteism, socio-cultural conflicts, economic and political interests & riots; Values: Secular, democratic, tolerant, just eco-social, etc.

Suggested Readings:
1. Jogan, Sankar. (ed.), Social Problems and Welfare in India, Ashish, New Delhi, 1992.
2. Madan, G.R. Indian Social Problems, Vol. I and II, Allied, Bombay, 1973.
3. Ahuja, Ram. Social Problems in India, Rawat, Jaipur, 2002.
4. Jain, Prabha Shasi and Singh Mamta. Violence Against Women, Radha, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Mishra, Girish and Pandey Brajkumar. White-Collar Crimes, Gyan, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Ahmad, Siddique. Criminology (5th ed.), Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 2005.

7. Paranjape, N.P. Criminology (12th ed.), Central, Allahabad, 2005.
8. Attar, Chand. Poverty and Underdevelopment: New Challenges, Gyan, New Delhi.
9. Horton, Paul B and Leslie, Gerald R. The Sociology of Social Problems (Fifth ed.), Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1974.
10. Weinberg, M.S., Rubington Earl Sue Kiefer Hammersmith. The Solution of Social Problems-Five Perspectives, (2nd Edition), OUP, New York, 1981.

PAPER – IT4 (C)
SOCIOLOGY OF MINORITY GROUPS

	Lecture per Unit

1. Understanding the Minority Groups: 15
   - A. Definition, meaning and characteristics of minority community
   - B. Approaches to minority communities: liberalism, pluralism, multiculturalism, and post-modernism

2. Minorities Through Ages: 15
   - A. Pre-colonial, colonial and post colonial period
   - B. Cultural and political rights of minorities
   - C. Educational and economic rights of minorities

3. State and Minority Communities in India: 15
   - A. Constitutional provisions
   - B. Policies and programmes
   - C. Politics of equality

4. Minority Communities and Social Movements: 15
   - A. Regional reorganization and politics of political representation
   - B. Exclusion and new social movements
   - C. Inclusive policies for growth among minorities

Suggested Readings:

1. Weinner, Myron. India's Minorities: Who are they? What do they want?, in Partha Chatterjee (ed.), State and Politics in India, OUP, 1997.
2. Kohli, Atul. (ed.), India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relationship, Princeton University Press, 1998.
3. Brass, Paul R. Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison, Sage, New Delhi, 1991.
4. Hassan, Mushiral. Islam, Communities and the Nation: Muslim Identities in Asia and Beyond, Manohar, New Delhi, 1997.
5. Kakar, Sudhir. The Colours of Violence, Viking, 1997.
6. Ahmed, Imtiyaz & Ghosh, Partha & Reifeld, Helmut (eds.), Pluralism and Equality (Values in Indian Society and Politics), Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
7. Schemerhorn, R.A.Ethnic Plurality in India, Arizona, 1978.
8. Harisson, Selig. India: Most Dangerous Decades, OUP, 1968.

SEMESTER II

CORE PAPERS

PAPER – 2TI
CLASSICAL THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS

Lecture per Unit

1. **Karl Marx:**   **15**
    A. Class Formation and Class Struggle
    B. Dialectical Materialismand the Theory of Social Change
    C. Alienation, Surplus Value and Exploitation

2. **Max Weber:**   **15**
    A. Social Action: Theory and Types of Social action
    B. Protestant Ethic in the Emergence of Modern Capitalism
    C. Ideal Types of Authorities and Bureaucracy

3. **Vilfredo Pareto:**   **15**
    A. Logical and Non-Logical Actions
    B. Residues and Derivations
    C. Circulation of Elites

4. **Georg Simmel:**   **15**
    A. Concept of Individual and Society
    B. Social Interaction: Forms and Types
    C. Subjective and Objective Culture

Suggested Readings:
1. George Ritzer, 1996, Sociological Theory, The McGRAW-HILL International Editions.
2. Parsons Talcott, The Structure of Social Action, Vol. I & II, McGraw Hill, New York.
3. Nisbet, 1966, The Sociological Tradition, Heinmann Educational Books Ltd, London.
4. Zetlin Irving, 1981, Ideology and the Development of SociologicalTheory, Prentice Hall.
5. Dahrendorf Ralph, 1959, Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.
6. Bendiz Rinehard, 1960, Max Weber, An Intellectual Portrait.
7. Popper Karl, 1945, Open Society and its Enemies, Routledge, London.
8. Aron Raymond, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II, Penguin.
9. Coser L.A., 1977, Masters of Sociological Thought, New York.
10. Giddens Anthony, 1997, Capitalism and Modern Social Theory.
11. Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, CambridgeUniversityPress.
12. R.N. Mukherjee and Arunansu Ghoshal, Social Thought, Vivek Prakashan, Delhi.
13. Francis Abraham and John Henry Morgan, Sociological Thought.
14. Michael Haralambos and Martin Holborn, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Harper Collins, London.
15. H.E. Barnes, Introduction to Sociology.
16. N.S. Vaidya, Samajik Vicharbant.

PAPER – 2T2
QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIAL RESEARCH

Lecture per Unit

1. **Qualitative Research:**   **15**
   - A. Difference between Quantitative and Qualitative Research
   - B. Ethics in qualitative research
   - C. Research questions: Types, sensitizing concept and concept map

2. **Research Designs in Qualitative Research:**   **15**
   - A. Construction of Research Design: Components, Linear and Circular Process
   - B. Case Studies, Comparative Studies, Retrospective Studies
   - C. Snapshot and Longitudinal studies

3. **Sampling and Data Collection:**   **15**
   - A. Theoretical sampling, Purposive sampling and Focus groups
   - B. Interviews: Focused, Semi-Standardized, Problem-centered, Expert and Ethnographic
   - C. Narratives: Narrative Interviews, Episodic Interviews

4. **Analysis and Interpretation:**   **15**
   - A. Documentation: Transcription, coding-types and content analysis
   - B. Data analysis: techniques and tools, Atalas-ti, NVivo
   - C. Issues in presenting, analyzing and interpreting qualitative data

Suggested Readings:
1. Wilkinson, T. S., and P. L. Bhandarkar., Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, (Reprint, 2004)
2. Hughes, John., The Philosophy of Social Research, Longman, London, 1987.
3. D.A.de Vaus, Surveys in Social research, George Relen and Unwin, London, 1986.
4. Bose, Pradip Kumar, Research Methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
5. Madge, John., The Origins of Scientific Research, Tavistock, London,1970.
6. Barnes, John A., Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1979.
7. Mukherjee, P.N., Methodology in Social Research: Dilemma and Perspectives, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
8. Moser, C.A. and Kalton, G, Survey Methods in Social Investigation, Heinemann, 1971.
9. Bhandarkar, P.L., Samajik Sanshodhan Padhati (Marathi).

PAPER – 2T3

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

2T3 (A) SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA
2T3 (B) SOCIOLOGY OF AGING
2T3 (C) MEDIA AND SOCIETY

PAPER –2T3 (A)
SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

	Lecture per Unit
1. Understanding Social Movements in India:	**15**
A. History and origin of social movements in India	
B. Causes and consequences of social movements	
C. Caste, class and social movements in India	
2. Traditional Social Movements:	**15**
A. Peasant and tribal Movements	
B. Women's movement	
C. Trade union and nationalist movements	
3. New Social Movements:	**15**
A. Dalit and ethnic movements	
B. Students' Movements	
C. Ecological and environmental movements	
4. Consequences of Social Movements:	**15**
A. Social movements, state and civil Society in India	
B. Social movements, social change and development	

Suggested Readings:
1. Banks, J.A., 1972, The Sociology of Social Movements, London, Macmillan.
2. Desai, A.R., (ed.) 1979, Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, OxfordUniversity Press.
3. Dhanagare D.N., 1983, Peasant Movements in India 1920-1950, Delhi, OUP.
4. Gore M.S., 1993, The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts, New Delhi, sage.
5. Oommen T.K., 1990, Protest and Change: Studies in Social movements, Delhi, Sage.
6. Rao M.S.A., 1979, Social Movements in India, New Delhi, Manohar.
7. Singh K.S., 1982, Tribal Movements in India, New Delhi, Manohar.
8. Selliot Eleanor, 1995, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, New delhi, Manohar.
9. Gouldner A.W., 1950, (ed.) Studies in Leadership, New York, Harper and Brothers.
10. Oommen T.K., 1972, Charishma, Stability and Change: An Analysis of Bhoodan Gramdan Movement, New Delhi, Thomas Press.

11. Shah Ghanshyam, 1990, Social movements in India: A Review of the Literature, Delhi, Sage.
12. Shah Nandita, 1992, The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movements in India.
13. Shiva Vandana, 1991, Ecology and the Politics Survival, New Delhi, Sage.

PAPER –2T3 (B)
SOCIOLOGY OF AGING

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Sociology of Aging:**   **15**
   A. Meaning, definition, scope and significance of aging
   B. Trends of increasing aging population in different societies
   C. Factors responsible for increase in aging population
   D. Social, economic and political implications of aging population
      for developed and developing societies.

2. **Situations of Aged in Different Societies:**   **15**
   A. Aged in tribal, traditional and modern societies
   B. Status and role of the aged in traditional Hindu society
   C. Physical, social, economic and psychological problems of the aged
   D. Family care and support for the aged in urban and rural settings
   E. Urban society and the growth of institutional care for the aged

3. **Nature of the Aged and Problems of Coping with Aging:**   **15**
   A. Problems of coping with aging among retired salaried people
   B. Problems of coping with aging among the aged in unorganized
      daily wage earning sector
   C. Problems of coping with aging among the aged in farming/agriculture
   D. Successful aging: Its meaning, prerequisites and importance

4. **National Policy on Older People in India:**   **15**
   A. Strategies of accommodating aged people in society: Superannuation
      benefits/pensions/medical reimbursement
   B. Medical facilities including hospitalization and travel concessions
   C. Social pension and health insurance (medical claim policy)
   D. HelpAge India and the social policy on aged

Suggested Readings:
1. Vinod Kumar, 1996, (ed.) Aging Indian Perspective and Global Scenario, New Delhi, All India Institute of Medical Sciences.
2. Proceedings of the United Nations Round Table on the "Aging of Asian Populations, Bangkok, 1994.
3. Alfred de Soza; Walter Fernandes, 1982, (eds.) Aging in South Asia: Theoretical Issues and Policy Implications, New Delhi, Indian Social Institute.
4. Indira Jai Prakash, 1991, (ed.) Quality Aging: Collected Papers, Varanasi, Association of Gerontology.
5. P.K. Dhillon, 1992, Psycho-Social Aspects of Aging in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.
6. Added Years of Life in Asia, 1996, Current Situation and Future Challenges, New York, United Nations.

7. P.C. Bhatia, 2000, (ed.) lecture-Series in Geriatrics, New Delhi, National Institute of Primary Health.
8. R. Singh; G.S. Singhal, 1996, (eds.) Perspectives in Ageing Research New Delhi: Today and Tomorrow Printers and Publishers Proccedings of Indo-German Workshop on Education and Research in Gerontology, Max Muller Bhavan, New Delhi.
9. S.K. Biswas, 1987, (ed.) Ageing in Contemporary India, Calcutta, Indian Anthropological Society (Occasional papers).
10. E. Palmore, 1993, (ed.) Developments and Research on Aging, Westport, Greenwood Press.
11. S.K. Choudhary, 1992, (ed.) Problems of the Aged and of Old Age Homes, Bombay, Akshar Prathi Roop Limited.
12. Kumar S. Vijaya, 1991, Family Life and Socio-Economic Problems of the Aged, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House.
13. Muthayya B.C.; Annesuddin M., 1992, Rural Aged: Existing Conditions, Problems and Possible Interventions – A Study in Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, National Institute of Rural Development.
14. Rao K.S., 1994, Aging, New Delhi, National Book Trust of India.
15. Sati P.N., 1987, Needs and the Problems of the Aged, Udaipur, Himanshu Publishers.
16. Sen K., 1994, Ageing: Debates on Demographic Transition and Social Policy, London, Zed Books.
17. Soodan K.S., 1975, Ageing in India, Calcutta, T.K. Mukherjee Minerva Association (Pvt.) Ltd.
18. Ishwar Modi. (ed.), Ageing and Human Development, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2001.

Read the abstracts on "Age and Social Structure" in all Abstract Books of All India Sociological Conferences of Indian Sociological Society, for last 10 years.

PAPER – 2T3 (C)
MEDIA AND SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Media in Society:**   **15**
   A. Mass Media: the concept, definition and forms of mass media
   B. Theories of Mass Media: Pluralist, Marxist, Neo-Marxist

2. **Role and Influences of Media**   **15**
   A. Hypodermic, normative, interpretative and structured interpretative model
   B. Hyper reality, interpretative community, violence and media

3. **Images and Social Group in Media:**   **15**
   A. Representation of gender, caste, class & religion
   B. Children, Gender, Sexuality and Media Effect

4. **Media in Globalized World:**   **15**
   A. Media, Market and Popular Culture
   B. Capitalist and state ideology in Media

Suggested Readings:
1. Asa Briggs and Peter Burke, A Social History of the Media, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.
2. Benjamin, W. The Work of Art in the age of Mechanical Reproduction, Illuminations, New York, Schocken Books, 1969.
3. Williams, R. Communications, Penguin: Harmondsworth, 1962.
4. Hall, S. 'Cultural studies: two paradigms', Media, Culture and Society, 1980.
5. Herman, Edward S. and Chomsky, Noam. Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of Mass Media, Pantheon Books, 1988.
6. John Corner. Dick Pels (eds.), Media and the Restyling of Politics: Consumerism, Celebrity, and Cynicism, London: Sage, 2000.
7. Desai, A.R. The Role of the Press in the Development of Indian Nationalism, in Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1948.
8. Kohli, V. The Indian Media Business, London: Sage, 2003.
9. Jeffrey, Robbin. India's Newspaper Revolution. Capitalism, Politics and the Indian language, New York: Martins Press, 2000.
10. Kumar, K.J. Mass Communication in India, Jaico Publishing House, 2010.
11. Gans, H.J. Deciding What's News, Northwestern University Press, 2004.
12. Appadurai, Arjun. Modernity at Large: The Cultural Dimensions of Globalization, OUP, 1996.
13. Sohat, Ella and Robert Stam. Unthinking Eurocentrism: Multiculturalism and the Media, Routledge, 1994.
14. Uberoi, Patricia. Freedom and destiny: gender, family, and popular culture in India, OUP, 2006.
15. Hall, Stuart. "The Whites of their eyes: racist ideologies in the media." In Gail Hymes and Jean M. Hume zeds Gender, race, and class in media: a text reader, Sage, 2003.

16. Said, Edward. Covering Islam: How the Media and Experts Determine How We See the Rest of the World, New York; Pantheon, 1981.
17. C. Berry and F. Martin. (eds.), Mobile Cultures: New Media in Queer Asia, DukeUniversity press, 2003.
18. Khan, R. and D. Keller. "New Media and Internet Activism: From the "Battle of Seattle to Blogging." New Media and Society, 2004.

PAPER – 2T4

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

2T4 (A) WOMEN IN INDIAN SOCIETY
2T4 (B) SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION
2T4 (C) INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

PAPER –2T4 (A)
WOMEN IN INDIAN SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **The Changing Profile of Women in India:**   **15**
   A. The changing status of women in pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial India
   B. The demographic profile - the gender gap (Census, NSS)
   C. Gender in caste, class and religion

2. **Patriarchy and Women in India:**   **15**
   A. Women's role in decision making: family, health and reproductive behavior.
   B. Women's situation in India: Socio-cultural taboos, economic and political deprivation, sexual exploitation, etc.

3. **Women and Social Institutions:**   **15**
   A. Education: Gender based participation in educational institutions
   B. Economy: Sexual division of labour, unequal payments, and marginalization of women
   C. Polity: Gender based participation in politics; reservations for women and political empowerment

4. **Women and Social Issues:**   **15**
   A. Development
   B. Communalism
   C. Crime and violence
   D. Education, employment and empowerment

Suggested Readings:
1. Altekar, A.S., 1983, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidas, Second Edition, Fifth Reprint.
2. Chodrow, Nancy, 1978, The Reproduction of Mothering, BerkelyUniversity of California Press.
3. Desai Neera and M Krishnaraj, 1978, Women and Society in India, Delhi, Ajanta.
4. Dube Leela et al (eds.) 1986, Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi, OUP.
5. Forbes G., 1998, Women in Modern India, New Delhi, CambridgeUniversity Press.

6. Maccoby, Eleaner and Carol Jackin, 1975, The Psychology of Sex Differences, Stanford, ,StanfordUniversity Press.
7. Mc Cormack, C and M. Strathern (ed.) 1980, Nature, Culture and Gender, Cambridge, CambridgeUniversity Press.
8. Myers, Kristen Anderson et al, (eds.) 1998, Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology,New Delhi, Sage.
9. Oakely, Ann., 1972, Sex, Gender and Society, New York, Harper and Row.
10. Sharma, Ursula, 1983, Women, Work and Property in North-West India, London, Tavistock.
11. Shulamitz, Reinharz and Lynn Davidman, 1991, Feminist Research Methods, New York, OxfordUniversity Press.
12. Srinivas, M.N., Caste Its Modern Avatar, New Delhi, Penguin (Leela Dube's Article on Caste and Women)
13. Vaid, S and K Sangari, 1989, Recasting Women Essays in Colonial History, New Delhi.
14. Agarwal, B, 1994, A Field of One's Own Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge University Press.
15. Channa Karuna, 1988, Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in GenderIdentity, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
16. Dube Leela, 1997, Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia, Tokyo, United Nations University Press.
17. Gandhi, N and N. Shah, 1992, The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India, New Delhi.
18. Ghadially, Rehana, (ed.) 1988, Women in Indian Society, New Delhi, Sage.
19. Jaywardene, Kuman, 1991, Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World, New Delhi.
20. Miss Maria, 1980, Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women, New Delhi, Concept.
21. Omvedt Gali, 1975, Caste, Class and Wome's Liberation in India, Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars.
22. Pardeshi, Pratima, 1988, Dr. Ambedkar and the Question of Women's Liberation in India, Pune, WSC, University of Pune.

PAPER – 2T4 (B)
SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Social Stratification:**   **15**
   A. Definition, characteristics and types of social stratification
   B. Social Differentiation and Social Stratification
   C. Social inequality vs. biological/natural inequality

2. **Theoretical Perspectives on Social Stratification:**   **15**
   A. Functional perspectives: Talcott Parsons, Kingsley Davis & Wilbert E. Moore
   B. Conflict perspectives: Karl Marx, Pierre Bourdieu

3. **Class Identity and Culture:**   **15**
   A. Class and Types of Capitals, Attitudes to class and identity,
   B. Class ambivalence, Culture and Class Conflict

4. **Social Mobility and Social Stratification:**   **15**
   A. Ascription and Achievement, types of mobility: Absolute, relative, intergenerational, intra-generational, upward, downward
   B. Caste, Gender and mobility; the death of class

Suggested Readings:
1. Haralambos, Michael, MartinHolborn and Robin Heald. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Collins, 2000.
2. Gordon,L. 'On 'Difference', Gender, 1991.
3. Gupte, D. 'Hierarchy and Difference', in Dipankar Gupta (ed.): Social Stratification (1-21), Delhi: OUP, 1991.
4. Dahrendorf, R. Essays in the Theory of Society, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1968. (Chapter 1)
5. Beteille, A. 'Introduction', in Andre Beteille (ed.): Equality and Inequality: Theory and Practice (1-27), OUP, Delhi, 1983.
6. Beteille, A. Inequality among Men, Oxford: BasilBlackwell, 1977.
7. Mencher, J. 'The Caste System Upside Down', in Dipankar Gupta (ed.): Social Stratification (93-109), Delhi:OUP, 1991.
8. Vasanth and Kannabiran K. 'Caste and Gender: Understanding Dynamics of Power and Violence', in Anupama Rao (ed.) Gender and Caste (249-60, Delhi: Kali for Women.
9. Weber, M. 1978. Economy and Society, Berkeley: University of California Press, (Vol. 1, Part-1, Chapter 4:, Vol. 2, Part-2, Chapter 9, Section 6).
10. Wesolowski, W. 1979. Classes, Strata and Power, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. (Chapters 1 and 3)
11. Wright, Olin E. 1985. Classes, London: Verso (Chapter 3)
12. Marx, K. 1975. The Poverty of Philosophy, Moscow: Progress Publishers (Chapter 2, Section 5).
13. Miliband, R. 1983. Class, Power and State Power, London: Verso (Chapter 1).
14. Beteille, A. 1983. The Idea of Natural Inequality and other Essays, Delhi: OUP, pp. 7-32.

15. Sen, A. 1990. 'Gender and Cooperative Conflicts', in Irene Tinker (ed.): Persistent Inequalities (123-49), New York: OUP.
16. Palriwala, R. 2000. 'Family: Power Relations and Power Structures', in C. Kramarae and D. Spender 9eds.): International Encyclopedia of Women: Global Women's Issues and Knowledge, vol.2: 669-74), London: Routledge.
17. Mazumdar, V and Sharma, K. 1990. 'Sexual Division of Labour and the Subordination of Women: A Reappraisal from India', in Irene Tinker (ed.): Persistent Inequalities (185-97), New York: OUP.
18. Chakravarti, U. 1995. 'Gender, Caste, and Labour', EPW, 30 (36): 2248-56.
19. Kapadia, K. 1996. Sive and Her Sisters: Gender, Caste, and Class in Rural South India, Delhi: OUP. (Part 3).
20. Chowdhry, P. 1997. 'Enforcing Cultural Codes: Gender and Violence in Northern India',EPW, 32(19): 10119-28.

PAPER – 2T4 (C)
INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

Lecture per Unit

1. The Concept of Industry as an Organization: **10**
   A. Formal and informal organization of industry
   B. Structure and functions of formal and informal organizations
   C. Industry and Society

2. Industry as a Social System: **20**
   A. Industrial relations
   B. Industrial conflict
   C. Resolution of conflict: Conciliation, arbitration, adjudication
      and collective bargaining

3. Work in Industry: **15**
   A. Work and technology: Impact of automation on labour
   B. Work culture and work ethics
   C. Human relations at work

4. Industry and Society: **15**
   A. Impact of industry on family, religion and caste
   B. Impact of industry on occupational structure of society
   C. Industrialization, migration, urbanization and environmental problems

Suggested Readings:
1. Watson K.Tony, 1995, Sociology, Work and Industry, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
2. Ramaswamy E.A., 1998, Industry and Labour, OUP.
3. Ramaswamy E.A., 1978, Industrial Relations in India, New Delhi.
4. Karnik V.B., 1970, Indian Trade Union, A Survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
5. Mamoria C.B. and Mamoria, 1992, Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
6. Ramaswami E.A., 1977, The Worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi.
7. Ramaswami E.A., The Worker and Trade Union, Allied, New Delhi.
8. Agarwal R.D., 1972, Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata McGraw Hill.
9. Laxmanna C et al, 1990, Workers Participation and Industrial Democracy, Global Perspective Ajantha Publications.
10. Seth, N.R. and Patel, P.J. Industrial Sociology in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
11. Hyman R. Industrial Relations: A Marxist Introduction, London, MacMillan, 1975.
12. Seth, N.R. Social Framework of an Indian Factory, Hindustan Publishing Co. Delhi, 1982.
13. Swain, B.K. 1998, 'Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India", Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
14. Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor, 2001, Work, Post Modernism and Organization, Sage India.

15. Zeitlin Irving. M, 1969, Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Vol. 1 & Vol. 2, Basic Books, New York.
16. Aziz Abdul, 1984, Labour Problems of Developing Economy, Ashish Publishing House.
17. Miller and Form, 1964, Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York.
18. Parker S.R. Brown, Chield Jaud Smith, M.A., 1964, The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Unwin Ltd, London.
19. Schneider Eugene V., 1971, Industrial Sociology, Mcgraw-Hill, London.
20. Gilbert S.J., 1985, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing house Co. Ltd, New Delhi.

SEMESTER: III

CORE PAPERS

PAPER – 3T1
ORIENTATIONS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

	Lecture per Unit

1. Structuralism: **12**
     A. A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
     B. Levi-Strauss

2. Functionalism: **16**
     A. Bronislaw Malinowski
     B. Robert K. Merton
     C. Talcott Parsons

3. Conflict Theory: **12**
     A. Ralf Dahrendorf
     B. Lewis Coser

4. Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology: **20**
     A. Phenomenology: Alfred Schutz and Peter Berger
     B. Ethnomethodology: Harold Garfinkel and Erving Goffman

Suggested Readings:
1. Ritzer, George. Sociological Theory, Mac-Graw-Hill, 2000.
2. Ritzer, George. Encyclopedia of Social Theory. Vol.I&II. Sage Pub. 2005.
3. Giddens and Turner (eds.). Social Theory Today, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1987.
4. Abraham, M.F. Modern Sociological Theory, New Delhi: OUP. 1990.
5. Haralambos and Holborn. Sociology: Themes and Perspective. Fifth Edition, Collins, 2000.
6. Calhoun, Craig, Rojek, Chris & Bryan Turner. The Sage Handbook of Sociology, Sage Publications, 2005.
7. Ritzer, George and Barry Smart. Handbook of Social Theory, Sage Publications, 2001.
8. Ruth A. Wallace and Alison Wolf. Contemporary Sociological Theory, 6th Edition, Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 2008.
9. David Ashley and David, Michael Orenstein. Sociological Theory, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2005.
10. Tim Delaney. Contemporary Social Theory, Pearson Education, 2008.
11. Jonathan, H. Turner. The Structure of Sociological Theory, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1987.
12. Anthony Elliott. Contemporary Social Theory, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 2009, Indian Reprint, 2010.

PAPER – 3T2
SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Social Change:**   **15**
   A. Related concepts of social change: evolution, progress, growth,
      development and transformation
   B. Theories of social change: socio-psychological and conflict theories
   C. Factors of social change: demographic, economic, religious,
      bio-tech, info-tech and media

2. **Processes of Social Change in Contemporary India:**   **15**
   A. Sanskritization and Westernization
   B. Modernization and Secularization
   C. Industrialization, Migration and Urbanization

3. **Approaches to Development:**   **15**
   A. Modernization approach
   B. Dependency approach
   C. Neo-liberal approach (MNCs, TNCs, WTO)

4. **Social Structure and Development:**   **15**
   A. Structure as a facilitator/inhibitor of development
   B. Culture as an aid or impediment to development
   C. Development and displacement, sustainable development

Suggested Readings:
   1. Bryce F. Ryan. Social and Cultural Change, The Ronald Press Company, New Tork, 1969.
   2. Wood Charles, Roberts Bryan (ed), 2005, Rethinking Development in Latin America, Peen State Press.
   3. Preston P.W., 1982, The Theories of Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul.
   4. Abraham, M.F., 1990, Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi, OUP.
   5. Agarwal, B., 1994, A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
   6. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997, Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization, New Delhi, OUP.
   7. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, New Delhi, OUP.
   8. Desai A.R., 1985, India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach, Bombay, Popular Prakashan (Chapter 2).
   9. Desai A.R., 1971, Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies, Thacker and Co, Bombay.

10. Giddens Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis", in Introduction to Sociology, IInd Edition, New York, W.W. Norton & Co.
11. Harrison, D., 1989, The Sociology of Modernization and Development, New Delhi, Sage.
12. Haq, Mahbub Ul, 1991, Reflections on Human Development, New Delhi, OUP.
13. Moore Wilbert E., and Robert Cook, 1967, Social Change, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India.
14. Sharma S.L., 1980, "Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action, Jan-Mar.
15. Sharma S.L., 1986, Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat (Chapter !).
16. Sharma S.L., 1994, "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin, Vol.39, Nos. 1 & 2. pp. 33-51.
17. Srinivas M.N., 1966, Social Change in Modern India, Berkley, University of Berkley.
18. Symposium on Implications of Globalization, 1995, Sociological Bulletin, Vol.44. (Articles by Mathew, Panin and Pathy).
19. UNDP. Sustainable Development, New York, OUP.
20. World Bank. 1995, World Development Report, New York.
21. Amin, Samir, 1979, Unequal Development, New Delhi, OUP.
22. Giddens Anthony, 1990, The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge, Polity Press.
23. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.), 1998, Globalization and the Third World, London, Routledge.
24. Sharma, S.L., 1992, "Social Action Groups as Harbingers of Silent Revolution", Economic and Political weekly, Vol. 27, No. 47.
25. Sharma, S.L., 1994, "Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India" in Samad (ed.), Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur, ADIPA.
26. Sharma, S.L., 2000, "Empowerment Without Antagonosm: A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach", Sociological bulletin, Vol.49., No.1.
27. UNDP. 1997, Human Development Report, New York, Oxford University Press.
28. Wallerstein Imnanual, 1974, The Modern World System, New York, OUP.
29. Waters, Malcoln, 1995, Globalization, New York, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
30. World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987, Our Common Future, (Brundland Report), New Delhi, OUP.
31. Daniel Lerner. The Passing of Traditional Society,Glencoe: The Free Press, 1958.
32. Alan Peshkin and Ronald Cohen. The Values of Modernization, Journal of Developing Areas, Vol. 2, 1967.
33. Leslie A. White. The Evolution of Culture: The Development of Civilization to the Fall of Rome, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1959.
34. Julian Steward. Theory of Culture Change: The Methodology of Multilinear Evolution, University of Illinois Press, 1955.
35. Alex Inkeles, The Modernization of Man, in Rajendra Pandey (ed.), Modernization and Social Change, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1988.
36. Myron, Weiner. Modernization: The Dynamics of Growth (ed.), New York: Basic Books, 1966.
37. S.C. Dube. Modernization and its adaptive Demands on Indian Society, in Rajendra Pandey (ed.), Modernization and Social Change, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1988.
38. S.C. Dube, Understanding Change, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
39. Haralambos and Holborn. Sociology: Themes and Perspective. Fifth Edition, Collins, 2000.
40. Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook, Social Change, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, 1967.

PAPER – 3T3

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

3T3 (A) SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION
3T3 (B) SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL EXCLUSION
3T3 (C) GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY

PAPER –3T3 (A)
SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding the Importance of Sociology of Education:**　　　　**15**
    A. Definition, meaning and scope of sociology of education
    B. Education: gender, caste and class
    C. Significance of sociology of education

2. **Traditional Perspectives of Education:**　　　　**15**
    A. Functionalist perspectives: Emile Durkheim and Talcott Parsons
    B. Conflict perspectives: Bowles & Gintis, and Paul Willis

3. **Sociology of Education and New Theoretical Perspectives:**　　　　**15**
    A. Social democratic perspective
    B. Postmodern perspective: Robin Usher and Richard Edwards
    C. Feminist Perspective

4. **Education and Society:**　　　　**15**
    A. Education: socialization, social identities
    B. Education, social mobility, social change and development
    C. Education: market and employment

Suggested Readings:
1. Haralambos, Michael, Martin Holborn and Robin Heald, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Fifth Edition, Collins, London.
2. Acker, S, 1994, Gendered Education: Sociological Reflections on Women,, Buckinghum: Open University Press.
3. Banks, Olive, 1971, Sociology of Education, (2nd Ed.), London: Batsford.
4. Banks, James A. and Lynch, James (eds.) 1986, Multicultural Education in Western Societies, London: Holt Saunders.
5. Blackledge, D. and Hunt, B., 1985, Sociological Interpretations of Education, London: Crom Helm.

6. Brint, Steven, 1998, Schools and Societies, Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge Press, A Division of Sage.
7. Uttam B. Bhoite, 2009, Higher Education in India: A System on the Verge of Chaos, Sociological Bulletin, Vol.58, No.2, May-August.
8. Channa, Karuna, 1988, Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
9. Chanana, Karuna, 1979, 'Towards a Study of Education and Social Change'. In Economic and Political Weekly, 27, 14 (4): 157-64.
10. B.K. Swain, 1998, Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
11. Chitnis, Suma and P.G. Albach, 1993, Higher Education Reform in India, Experience and Perspectives, New Delhi: Sage.
12. Craft, Maurice, (e.d), 1970, Family, Class and Education: A Reader, London: Longman.
13. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1995, Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford: OxfordUniversity Press.
14. Gandhi, M.K., 1962, Problems of Education< Ahmedabad: Navjeevan Prakashan.
15. Gore, M.S. et.al. (ed.), 1975, Papers on the Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT.
16. Halsey, A.H., Hugh Lander, Phillips Brown and Amy S. Wells, 1997, Education, Culture, Economy and Society, Oxford, OxfordUniversity Press.
17. Jejeebhoy, Shireen, 1995, Women's Education, Autonomy and Reproductive Behaviour, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
18. Meighan, Ronald and Iram Siraj- Blatchford, 1997, Sociology of Educating, London: Cassell, Third Edition.
19. Robinson, P., 1987, Perspectives in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
20. Sen, Amartya, 1992, Inequality re-examined, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
21. Shatrugan, M., 1988, Privatising Higher Education, EPW. Pp. 2624.
22. Ahmad Karuna, 1984, Social Context of Women's Education 1921-81, New Frontiers in Higher Education, No.3, pp.1-35.
23. Durkheim,Emile, 1956, Education and Sociology, New York, Free Press.
24. Friere, Paulo, 1972, Pedagogy of the Oppressed, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
25. Halsay, A.K. et.al., 1961, Education, Economy, and Society: A reader in the Sociology of Education, New York: Free Press.
26. Jayaram, N, 1990, Sociology of Education in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
27. Jefferey, R. and Alaka M. Basu, 1996, Girls' Schooling, Women's Autonomy and fertility Change in South Asia, New Delhi: Sage.
28. Kamat, A.R., 1985, Education and Social Change in India, Bombay: Somaiya.
29. Karabel, J. and A.H. Halsey (eds.) 1977, Powers and Ideology in Education, New York: OxfordUniversity Press.
30. Naik, J.P., 1975, Quality, Quantity and Equality in Education, Naw Delhi: Allied Publishers, Whole Book.
31. Tyler, William, 1977, The Sociology of Educational Inequality, London: Methuen.

PAPER –3T3 (B)
SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Lecture per Unit

1. Understanding the Concept of Social Exclusion: **15**
    A. Meaning, definition and nature of social exclusion
    B. Western Theories: Marxist - Capitalism and social exclusion,
       Amartya Sen: Deprivation and social exclusion

2. Social Categories and Social Exclusion: **15**
    A. Caste and social exclusion
    B. Gender, patriarchy and social exclusion
    C. Ethnicity and social exclusion, with reference to tribes

3. Socio-Revolutionary Movements and Social Exclusion in India: **15**
    A. Mahatma Jyotibha Phule and Savitribai Phule
    B. Chhatrapati Sahu Maharaj and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
    C. Periyar Ramasamy

4. Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policies in India: **15**
    A. Education, natural/ecological resources and weaker sections
    B. Privatization and politics of inclusive policies
    C. Positive discriminations and social exclusion
    D. Empowerment and social exclusion

Suggested Readings:
1. Ram, Ahuja. Society in India, Rawat Publications, 2004.
2. Rao, Shankar. Sociology of Indian Society, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Ghurye, G.S. Caste and Race in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1969.
4. Guha, Ranjit. (ed.), Sabaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Oxford, Delhin 1982.
5. Michael, Haralambos. Sociology:Themes and Perspectives, 13th edition, OUP, Delhi, 1994.
6. Forbes, G. Women in Modern India, New Delhi: CambridgeUniversity Press, 1998.
7. Oakley, Ann. Sex, Gender and Society, New York: Harper and Row, 1972.
8. Malcolm. Globalization, London: Routledge, 1996.
9. Beteille, Andre. The Backward Classes in Contemporary India, Delhi, OUP, 1992.
10. Zelliot, Eleanor. From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, New Delhi, Manohar, 1995.
11. Ambedkar, B.R. The Untouchables: Who were they and why they become untouchables, New Delhi, 1948.

PAPER – 3T3 (C)
GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Globalization:**   **15**
   A. Concept: definition and distinctive characteristics of globalization
   B. Processes of globalization: Westernization, Easternization,
      Amercanziation and Anti-Americanization

2. **Global Structure:**   **15**
   A. Neo-liberalism and Neo-Marxian alternatives, nation-state, imagined community
   B. Civil Society, cultural hybridization, cultural convergence

1. **Agencies of Globalization**   **15**
   A. Economic agencies, viz. Multinational Corporations (MNCs), WTO;
      Political agencies, viz. Government & Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)
   B. Cultural Agencies: Mass Media & ICT

4. **Challenges of Globalization:**   **15**
   A. Inequality, poverty, rural-urban &, majority-minority divide
   B. Religious fundamentalism, conflict over natural resources

Suggested Readings:
1. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997, Modernity at Large: Culture Dimensions of Globalization, New Delhi, OxfordUniversity Press.
2. Applebaum R. and Robbison W., 2005, Critical Global Studies Routledge, New York.
3. Cohen Robin and Shirin M, (ed), Global Social Movements, The Athlone Press, London.
4. Dubhashi P.R., 2002, Peoples Movement against Globalism Capitalism: EPW Feb. 9.
5. Drezem Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Delhi, OUP.
6. Giddens Anthony, 2000, Runawat World: How globalization is reshaping our lives, Routledge, New York.
7. Escobar, Arturo, 1995, Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World, Princeton, PrincetonUniversity Press.
8. Hoogvelt, Ankie, 1997, Globalization and the Post-Colonial World - The New Political Economy of Development, London, Macmillan.
9. Hoogvelt, Ankie, 1998, The Sociology of Development, London, Macmillan.
10. Jha Avinash, 2000, Background to Globalization, Centre for education and Documentation, Mumbai.
11. Kofman and Young, 2003, Globalization, Theory and Practice, Continuum, London.
12. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.) 1998, Globalization and the Third World, London, Routledge.
13. Lechner F. and Boli J. (ed), 2000, The globalization, Blackwell Oxford.
14. Preston, P.W., 1996, Development Theory - An Introduction, Oxford, Blackwell.

15. Schuurman Frans J. (ed), 2002, Globalization and Development Studies, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
16. Waters, Malcolm, 1996, Globalization, London, Routledge.

PAPER – 3T4

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

3T4 (A) RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA
3T4 (B) URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA
3T4 (C) SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

3T4 (D) FOUNDATION PAPER (Sociology - I)

INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY
(For Students from other Departments)

PAPER – 3T4 (A)
RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA

	Lecture per Unit
1. Concept and Meaning	**15**
A. Meaning and Definition of Rural Society	
B. Characteristics of Rural Society	
C. Rural-Urban Contrast and Continuum	
2. Village Community	**15**
A. Agrarian Social Structure	
B. Caste and Class in Rural Society	
C. Rural Culture	
3. Village Institution	**15**
A. Family and Kinship: from joint family to nuclear family	
B. Village Religion : Beliefs, religious values and traditions	
C. Panchayati Raj : Structure, Functions and Problems	
4. Rural Development	**15**
A. Development Scheme/Programmes: MGNREGA, SHG, Indira Awas Yojana, Livelihhod	
B. National Rural Health Mission	
C. Cooperative Movement	

Suggested Readings:
1. Beteille, Andre, Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi, 1974.

2. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner, Alice, Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay, 1962.
3. Berch, Berberogue, (ed.) Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
4. Desai A.R., Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1977.
5. P. Radhakrishnan, Peasant Struggles: Land Reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
6. Dhanagare D.N., Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.
7. Ashish Nandy, Ambiguous Journey to the City, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
8. B.K. Swain, 1998, 'Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India", Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
9. Jena D.N., and Mohapatra U.K., Rural Sociology, Books and Books, Cuttack, 1994.
10. Sharma R.N., Indian Rural Sociology.
11. Twaniya, Gramin Samajshastra, College Book Depot, Jaipur.
12. Doshi S.L. & P.C. Jain (2002) Rural Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat
13. Dhanagare D.N. 1988 Peasant movements in India, New Delhi, Oxford
14. Gupta D.N. 2001. Rural development System New Delhi Books IndiaInternational.
15. Jain, Gopal Lal 1997 – Rural development Jaipur – Mangaldeep Publication
16. Joshi R P., and S. Narawam 2002 – Panchayat Raj in India .emerging Trendsacross the States. Jaipur. Rawat.
17. Singh, Katar (1991) Rural development: Principle policies and Management NewmDelhi. Sage
18. Singh, Hoshiar (1995 Administration of rural Development in India – New Delhi,Streling.
19. Kappor A.K. & Dharamist Singh 1997. Rural Development through NGO's Jaipur,Rawat.
20. 10.Das Veena (ed) 2004 – Oxford Companion to Sociology & Social anthropologyNew Delhi. Oxford (2nd Volume)

PAPER – 3T4 (B)
URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Urban Society:**   **15**
   A. Meaning and characteristics of urban society
   B. Urban locality – urban agglomeration and urbanism
   C. Urban way of Life

2. **Urban Institution:**   **15**
   A. Urban Family: Its type, characteristics and role towards individual
   B. Urban Religion: Impact of urbanization on religion and rise of secularism
   C. Caste, class and marriage in urban society

3. **Urban Society and Culture:**   **15**
   A. Culture of impersonality and anonymity
   B. Urbanism, multiculturalism and secularism
   C. Culture, identity, cooperation, assimilation, accommodation and
      integration

4. **Urban Society and Social Life:**   **15**
   A. Education, health and employment
   B. Leisure, recreation and entertainment.
   C. Urban environment: Its impact on quality of life

Suggested Readings:
1. William. G. Flanagan – Urban sociology images and structure. Allyn and bacon Baston,
2. J.R. Mellor – Urban Sociology in an unurbanised society.Routledge & Kegan Paul –
   London.
3. N.JayaBalan – Urban Sociology, Atlantic publishers and distributors – Delhi
4. Odeyas. D. Heggade – Urban Development in India, Mohit publishers and distributors –
   Delhi
5. Ram Ahuja – Social problems in India, Rawat publications – N.Delhi
6. Urban Sociology – Rajendra K. SharmaAlantic Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi

PAPER – 3T4 (C)
SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Environment:**   **15**
   A. Meaning and definition of environment
   B. Types of environment: Physical or abiotic environment, biological or biotic environment
   C. Relationship between man and environment

2. **Changing Relationship of Man with his Environment**   **15**
   (Pre-historic to modern times):
   A. Hunting and food gathering
   B. Animal domestication and pastoralism
   C. Plant domestication and agriculture
   D. Science, technology and industrialization

3. **Environmental Issues and Concerns:**   **15**
   A. Pollution: Water, air and noise
   B. Deforestation: Causes and consequences
   C. Development, displacement and relocation, and environmental problems

4. **Environment and Development:**   **15**
   A. Environmental justice, policy and action: Sustainability of resources and development
   B. Policy and action to conserve various components of environment
   C. Strategy for pollution control

Suggested Readings:

1. Gadgil, Madhav and Ramchandra Guha, 1996, Ecology and Equity:The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP.
2. Giddens, Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology, 2nd Edition, New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
3. Michale, Redclift, 1984, Development and the Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co. Ltd. New York.
4. Munshi, Indra, 2000, Environment in Sociological Theory, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No.2.
5. Schnaiberg Allan, 1980, The Environment, OxfordUniversity Press, New York.
6. Sharma, S.L. 1984, Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, in Samad (ed.) Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kualalumpur: ADIPA.
7. Harvey, Brian and John D. Hailett, 1977, Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis, McMillan, London.
8. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1968, Man and His Habitat, A Study in Social Ecology, Popular, New Delhi.

9. Botkin, D.B. and Keller E.A. 1982, Environmental Studies: The Earth as a Living Plannet, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co. Columbus.
10. Merchants, Carolyn. 1996, (ed) Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology, Rawat, New Delhi.
11. Goudie, Andrew. 1981, The Human Impact: Man's Role in Environmental Changes, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
12. Guha, Ramchandra, 1994, (ed) Social Ecology, OUP, New Delhi.

Paper – 3T4 (D)
FOUNDATION PAPER (Sociology - I)
INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY

(For Students from other Departments)

1. **Sociology as a Science:**
   A. Characteristics of sociology as a science
   B. Relationship of sociology with other social sciences: Anthropology, History, Economics, Political Science and Psychology

2. **Focus of Studies in Sociology:**
   A. Group: Primary and secondary groups, their characteristics and importance in individual's life; In-groups, out-groups and reference groups
   B. Values, norms and institutions
   C. Individual and society.

3. **Culture and Society:**
   A. Definition and meaning and characteristics of culture
   B. Material and non-material culture, cultural-lag
   C. Elements of culture: Cognitive elements, beliefs, values and norms and signs

4. **Socialization:**
   A. Definition, meaning and processes of socialization
   B. Agents of Socialization: Family, peer group and school
   C. Stages of socialization

Suggested Readings

1. Bottomore, T.B., Sociology: A guide to problems and literature, George Allen and Unwin (India), Bombay, 1972.
2. Harlambos Michael, Martin Holborn and Robin Heald, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Collins.
3. Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology? Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1987.
4. Jayaram, N., Introductory Sociology, Macmillan India, Madras, 1988.
5. Johnson, Harry M., Sociology: A Systematic Introduction, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
6. Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm, Sociology, Tata-McGraw Hill,New Delhi, 1999.
7. Ghode R.N., and BhauDaydar, Sociology: Basic concepts, S. Spectrum Publication, Nagpur.
8. Melvin M. Tumin, Social Stratification, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
9. Vivek, P.S., Sociological Perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2002.
10. Vaidya, N. S., Samajshastra, VidyaPrakashan,RuikarMarg, Nagpur.

SEMESTER: IV

CORE PAPER

PAPER – 4TI
RECENT TRENDS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

	Lecture per Unit

1. **Critical Theory:**   **15**
   A. Georg Lukacs, Antonio Gramsci, Louis Althusser
   B. Max Horkheimer, Theodor Adorno, Herbert Marcuse

2. **Post Structuralism:**   **12**
   A. Jacques Derrida
   B. Michel Foucault

3. **Recent Trends in Sociological Theorizing I:**   **15**
   A. Structuration: Anthony Giddens
   B. Culture and agency: Margaret Archer

4. **Recent Trends in Sociological Theorizing II:**   **18**
   A. Habitus and Field: Pierre Bourdieu
   B. Colonization of the Life-World: Jurgen Habermas,
   C. Post-modernism: Jean Francois Lyotard

Suggested Readings:
1. Alexander, Jeffrey C, 1987, Twenty Lectures: Sociological Theory since World War II, New York, ColumbiaUniversity Press.
2. Craib, Ian, 1992, Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition), London, Harvester Press.
3. Collins Randall, 1997 (Indian edition), Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
4. Giddens Anthony, 1983, Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis, London, Macmillan.
5. Kuper Adam, 1975, Anthropologists and Anthropology: The British School, 1922-72, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books.
6. Kuper Adam and Jessica Kuper (ed.), The Social Science Encyclopedia, London and New York, Routledge.
7. Ritzer George, 1992, Sociological Theory, New York, McGraw-Hill.
8. Sturrock John, (ed.), 1979, Structuralism and since: From Levi-Strauss to Derida, Oxford, OUP.
9. John Rex, Key Problems of Sociological Theory, Routledge, London.
10. Turner, Jonathan H., 1995, The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
11. Zeitlin, Irving M., 1998, Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

12. Francis Abraham, Modern Sociological Theory, Delhi, OUP.
13. Skidmore William, Theoretical Thinking in Sociology, CambridgeUniversity Press.
14. Wallace Walter, 1969, Sociological Theory: An Introduction, Chicago Aldine.
15. Narendra Kumar Sindhi, 1998, Samajsashtriya Sidhanta: Vivechan abam Bakhya, Rawat Publications (in Hindi).
16. S.L. Doshi, and M.S. Trivedi, 1996, Uttar Samajsashtriya Sidhanta, Rawat Publications.
17. Pradeep Aglwe, Samajsakhatil Saidhantik Drustikon, Sainath Prakashan, Nagpur.
18. Anthony Elliott. Contemporary Social Theory, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 2009, Indian Reprint, 2010.
19. James Williams. Understanding Poststructuralism, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2005.
20. Michael Grenfell. (ed.), Pierre Bourdieu: Key Concepts, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2008.

PAPER – 4T2
PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Indological and Textual Perspective:** **10**
   A. G.S. Ghurye: Racial theory of origin of caste and its characteristics
   B. Louis Dumont: Hierarchy within caste and its criticism
   C. R.K Mukherjee: Sociology of values, A General Theory of Society

2. **Structural-Functional Perspective:** **10**
   A. M.N. Srinivas: Dominant caste and Sanskritization.
   B. S.C. Dube: Values in Modernity and Change in Indian Society,
                       Indian village

3. **Marxist Perspective:** **20**
   A. D.P. Mukherjee: Concept of Historical Dialecticism, Indian
                       tradition and social change
   B. A.R. Desai: Feudalism and emergence of Indian Nationalism

4. **Subaltern Perspectives:** **20**
   A. B.R. Ambedkar: Caste as an economic, political, and socio-cultural system
                       and its criticism, annihilation of caste
   B. David Hardiman: Devi Movement and the Movement of Adivasi assertion

Suggested Readings:
1. DeSouza, P.R. (ed), 2000, Contemporary India-Transitions, New Delhi, Sage.
2. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993, Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat.
3. Dube, S.C. 1973, Social Sciences in a Changing Society, LucknowUniversity Press.
4. Dube, S.C. 1967, TheIndianVillage, London, Routledge, 1955.
5. Dumont, Louis. 1970, Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, New Delhi, Vikas.
6. Karve, Irwati. 1961, Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona, DecanCollege.
7. Momin, A.R. 1996, The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
8. Mukherjee, D.P. 1958, Diversities, People's Publishing House, Delhi.
9. Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, (eds.), 1986, Indian Sociology:Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
10. Singh, K.S. 1992, The People of India: An Introduction, Seagull Books, Calcutta.
11. Singh, Y. 1986, Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi Vistaar.
12. Singh, Y. 1973, Modernization of Indian Tradition, Delhi, Thomson Press.
13. Srinivas, M.N. 1960, India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
14. Tylor, Stephen: India;An Anthropological Perspective.

15. Guha, Ranjit (ed), 1982, Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society, Oxford.
16. Desai, A.R. 1948, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular, Bombay.
17. Ambedkar, B.R. Speeches and Letters, Bombay.
18. Sinha, Surajit. 1980, Tribes and Indian Civiilization, in Manin India.
19. Bose, Nirmal Kumar, Problems of Indian Nationalism, Calcutta.
20. Singhi, N.K.1996, Theory and Ideology in Indian Sociology, Rawat, Jaipur.
    Refer all concerned Articles from Man in India, Eastern Anthropologist and Social Change.

PAPER – 4T3

ELECTIVE PAPERS (Select any one)

4T3 (A) EDUCATION AND SOCIETY IN INDIA
4T3 (B) SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES
4T3 (C) FIELD STUDY REPORT

PAPER – 4T3 (A)
EDUCATION AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

Lecture per Unit

1. Socio-historical Context of Education in India: **15**
   A. Education in pre-colonial and colonial India
   B. Education in post-colonial and modern India
   C. Significance of education in India

2. Equality of Educational Opportunity: **15**
   A. Educational diversities and disparities: region, tribe, caste,
      gender and rural urban community
   B. Equity and equality: positive discrimination and constitutional provisions
   C. Debate of equity, excellence and efficiency

3. Issues in education: **15**
   A. Privatization of education
   B. Intervention of state in education
   C. Education, scientific attitudes and modernization

4. State and Education in India: **15**
   A. Basic education and social development
   B. Education: skill development, globalized market and social mobility
   C. Crisis in higher education system, governance and finance

Suggested Readings:
   1. Haralambos, Michael, Martin Holborn and Robin Heald, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Fifth Edition, Collins, London.
   2. Acker, S, 1994, Gendered Education: Sociological Reflections on Women,, Buckinghum: Open University Press.
   3. Banks, Olive, Sociology of Education, (2nd Ed.), London: Batsford, 1971.
   4. Banks, James A. and Lynch, James (eds.) 1986, Multicultural Education in Western Societies, London: Holt Saunders.
   5. Blackledge, D. and Hunt, B., 1985, Sociological Interpretations of Education, London: Crom Helm.

6. Brint, Steven, 1998, Schools and Societies, Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge Press, A Division of Sage.
7. Uttam B. Bhoite, 2009, Higher Education in India: A System on the Verge of Chaos, Sociological Bulletin, Vol.58, No.2, May-August.
8. Channa, Karuna, 1988, Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
9. Chanana, Karuna, 1979, 'Towards a Study of Education and Social Change'. In Economic and Political Weekly, 27, 14 (4): 157-64.
10. B.K. Swain, 1998, Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
11. Chitnis, Suma and P.G. Albach, 1993, Higher Education Reform in India, Experience and Perspectives, New Delhi: Sage.
12. Craft, Maurice, (e.d), 1970, Family, Class and Education: A Reader, London: Longman.
13. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1995, Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford: OxfordUniversity Press.
14. Gandhi, M.K., 1962, Problems of Education< Ahmedabad: Navjeevan Prakashan.
15. Gore, M.S. et.al. (ed.), 1975, Papers on the Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT.
16. Halsey, A.H., Hugh Lander, Phillips Brown and Amy S. Wells, 1997, Education, Culture, Economy and Society, Oxford, OxfordUniversity Press.
17. Jejeebhoy, Shireen, 1995, Women's Education, Autonomy and Reproductive Behaviour, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
18. Meighan, Ronald and Iram Siraj- Blatchford, 1997, A Sociology of Educating, London: Cassell, Third Edition.
19. Robinson, P., 1987, Perspectives in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
20. Sen, Amartya, 1992, Inequality re-examined, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
21. Shatrugan, M., 1988, Privatising Higher Education, EPW. Pp. 2624.
22. Ahmad Karuna, 1984, Social Context of Women's Education 1921-81, New Frontiers in Higher Education, No.3, pp.1-35.
23. Durkheim,Emile, 1956, Education and Sociology, New York, Free Press.
24. Friere, Paulo, 1972, Pedagogy of the Oppressed, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
25. Halsay, A.K. et.al., 1961, Education, Economy, and Society: A reader in the Sociology of Education, New York: Free Press.
26. Jayaram, N, 1990, Sociology of Education in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
27. Jefferey, R. and Alaka M. Basu, 1996, Girls' Schooling, Women's Autonomy and fertility Change in South Asia, New Delhi: Sage.
28. Kamat, A.R., 1985, Education and Social Change in India, Bombay: Somaiya.
29. Karabel, J. and A.H. Halsey (eds.) 1977, Powers and Ideology in Education, New York: OxfordUniversity Press.
30. Naik, J.P., 1975, Quality, Quantity and Equality in Education, Naw Delhi: Allied Publishers, Whole Book.
31. Tyler, William, 1977, The Sociology of Educational Inequality, London: Methuen.

PAPER – 4T3 (B)
SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Marginalized Communities and the Bases of Marginalization:**   **15**
    A. The meaning and definition of marginalized communities
    B. Bases of marginalization: socio-economic and political, discrimination, deprivation, exploitation, segregation and poverty

2. **Theories of Marginalization:**   **15**
    A. Caste theory of marginalization
    B. Racial theory of marginalization
    C. Religious and cultural theory of marginalization
    D. Economic (Marxist) theory of marginalization

3. **Marginalized Communities in India:**   **15**
    A. SCs, STs, OBCs, women and minorities
    B. Socio-economic status, mobility and problems among the marginalized communities

4. **Means of Eradicating the Situation of Marginality:**   **15**
    A. Education, employment and political participation
    B. Access to health and civic amenities
    C. Socio-cultural assimilation and absorption

Suggested Readings:
1. Ahuja, Ram. Indian Social System, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1993/2002.
2. Beteille, Andre. Backward Classes and the New Social Order, OUP, Delhi, 1981.
3. Beteille, Andre. The Backward Classes in Contemporary India, OUP, Delhi, 1992.Charsley, S.R. and G.K. Karanth (Eds.), Challenging Untouchability, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1998.
4. Chaudhuri, S.N. Changing status of depressed castes in contemporary India, Daya Publishing House, Delhi, 1988.
5. Gore, M.S. The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
6. Gupta, Dipankar. Social Stratification, OUP, New Delhi, 1991.
7. Jogdand, P.G. New Economic Policy and Dalits (Jaipur: Rawat)2000.
8. Jogdand, P.G. Dalit Movement in Maharashtra, Kanak Publications, New Delhi, 1991.
9. Mane Suresh. Glimpses of Socio-Cultural Revolts in India, Samrudh Bharat, Mumbai, 2006.
10. Omvedt, Gail. Dalit Visions: The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian identity, Orient longman, New Delhi, 1995.
11. Omvedt, Gail. Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.

12. Oommen,T.K. Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements, Sage, Delhi, 1990.
13. Shah, Ghansham. Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature, Sage, Delhi, 1990.
14. Singh, K.S. The Scheduled Castes, Anthropological Survey of India, Delhi, 1998.
15. Singh, K.S. The Scheduled Tribes, OUP, Delhi, 1995.
16. Thorat, Sukhadeo. New Economic Policy and its Impact on Employment and Poverty of the Scheduled Castes, 1997, (PuneUniversity).
17. Zelliot, Eleanor. From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, Manohar, New Delhi, 1995.
18. Venugopal, C.N. Ideology and Society in India: Sociological Essays, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1988.

PAPER – 4T3 (C)
FIELD STUDY REPORT

**(The students securing above Grade 'B' in 3rd Semester examination
shall be entitled to opt for field study report)**

Following format to be followed in preparing Field Study Report

1. Topic/Theme of the Dissertation

   - Selection of the topic/theme

   - Logic/rationale in selecting the topic/theme

2. Introduction

   - Origin of the research problem

   - Operational definition of the problem

   - Statement of the problem

   - Interdisciplinary relevance

3. Review of research and development in the subject:

   a. Regional level/context

   a. National level/context

   b. International level/context

   c. Significance of the study

   d. Research gap

4. Objectives

5. Research Problems or Hypotheses

6. Methodology

   - Sample, design of research, techniques of data collection (field work)

   - Data processing, analysis and interpretation

   - Report writing

Suggested Readings:

   The students shall have to refer to the selected reading materials suggested for the papers on Quantitative and Qualitative Methods in Social Research in Semester- I and II

PAPER – 4T4

ELECTIVE PAPERS

4T4 (A) RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS
4T4 (B) URBANIZATION IN INDIA
4T4 (C) CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY

4T4 (D) FOUNDATION PAPER (Sociology – II)

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
(For Students from other Departments)

PAPER –4T4 (A)
RURAL SOCIETY IN INDIA: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

Lecture per Unit

1. **Rural Society and Agrarian Problems:**   **15**
    A. Nature and Characteristics of rural society
    B. Problems of irrigation, low production, loss of crops and low prices
    C. Problems of landless labourers/bonded labourers

2. **Problems of Poverty and Unemployment:**   **15**
    A. Concepts of disguise unemployment and under unemployment
    B. Indebtedness and farmer's suicides
    C. migration of agricultural labourers

3. **Government Policies and Rural Problems:**   **15**
    A. SEZ and loss of agriculture land
    B. Projects and Displacement
    C. Rehabilitation and Livelihood problems

4. **Changing Market Conditions and Rural Crisis:**   **15**
    A. Removal of subsidies and agrarian crisis
    B. Organic farming Vs. inorganic farming
    C. Liberalization of market and global competition

Suggested Readings:
    1. Beteille, Andre, Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi, 1974.
    2. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner, Alice, Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay, 1962.
    3. Berch, Berberogue, (ed.) Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3 and 4 Chapters, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1992.

4. Desai A.R., Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1977.
5. P. Radhakrishnan, Peasant Struggles: Land Reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
6. Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice, Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay, 1962.
7. Dhanagare D.N., Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.
8. Ashish Nandy, Ambiguous Journey to the City, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
9. Karalay, G.N., Integrated Approach to Rural Development, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2005.
10. B.K. Swain, 1998, 'Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India", Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
11. Jena D.N., and Mohapatra U.K., Rural Sociology, Books and Books, Cuttack, 1994.
12. Sharma R.N., Indian Rural Sociology.
13. Twaniya, Gramin Samajshastra, College, College Book Depot,Jaipur.
14. Desai A.R., Bharatiya Gramin Samajshastra, Rawat Publication.

PAPER – 4T4 (B)
URBANIZATION IN INDIA

Lecture per Unit

1. **Understanding Urbanization:**   **15**
   A. Concept, definition, meaning and characteristics of urbanization
   B. Urbanization, Industrialization and Migration
   C. Emerging trends in urbanization

2. **Urbanization and the Concomitant Changes:**   **15**
   A. Causes and consequences of urbanization
   B. Social, economic and cultural changes
   C. Changes in occupational structure

3. **Urbanization and Social Exclusion:**   **15**
   A. Class, caste, gender and ethnic exclusions
   B. Gendered segregation of space, elite and popular culture
   C. Urban planning and social exclusion

4. **Urban Problems:**   **15**
   A. Problems of housing, alcoholism, drug addiction
   B. Problems of slums and environmental pollution
   C. Loss of morality, crime and delinquency

Suggested Readings:
1. Bergel, E.E., 1955, 'Urban Sociology', Mc-Graw Hil Book Company, New York.
2. Quinn J.A., 1955, Urban Sociology, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi.
3. Pickwance C.G. (ed.) 1976, Urban Sociology, Critical Essays, Methuen.
4. Saunders Peter, 1981, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchionson.
5. Bose Ashish, 1978, Studies in Indian Urbanization 1901-1971, Tata McGraw
6. Abrahimson M. 1976, Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice-Hall.
7. Ronnan, Paddison, 2001, Handbook of Urban Studies, Sage India.
8. Bharadwaj, R.K., 1974, Urban Development in India, National Pub.House.
9. Gold Harry,1982, Sociology of Urban Life, Prentice Hall,Englewood, Cliffe.
10. Colling Worth, J.B., 1972, Problems of Urban Society, Vol. 2, George Allen & Unwin Ltd.
11. Alfred de Souza, 1979, The Indian City : Poverty, Ecology and Urban Development, Manohar, Delhi.
12. Desai A.R., and Pillai S.D., (ed.) 1970, Slums and Urbanization, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
13. Castells M. 1977, The Urban Question, Edward Arnold, London.
14. Ramachandran R, 1991, Urbanization and Urban Systems in India, OUP, Delhi.
15. B.K. Swain, 1998, 'Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India", Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
16. Ellin Nan, 1996, Post Modern Urbanism, Oxford, UK.
17. Edward W. Soja, 2000, Post Metropolis: Critical Studies of Cities and Regions, Oxford, Blackwell.

18. Fawa F. Sylvia, 1968: New Urbanism in World Perspectives - A Reader, T.Y.Crowell, New York.
19. Sujata Patel and Kushal Deb (ed) 2006, Urban Studies, OUP.
20. Setha Low, 2000, Theorizing the City, Rutgers University Press.
21. Sharon Zukin, 1995, The Cultures of Cities, Blackwell.
22. Kopardekar, H.D., 1986, Social Aspects of Urban Development, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
23. Bhattacharya, B., 1979, Urban Development in India, Shree Publishing House, Delhi.
24. De' Souza, Alfred, (ed) 1983, Urban Growth and Urban Planning, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi.

PAPER – 4T4 (C)
CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY

Lecture per Unit

1. **Social Institutions I:**   **15**
   A. Family: Types, characteristics, functions and changes in the functions
   B. Marriage: Types, functions and the emerging changes in the marriage;
      Live in relationship and guy marriage
   C. Economy: Types of Economy - Capitalism, Socialism, Corporate Capitalism
      and Mixed Economy

2. **Social Institutions II:**   **15**
   A. Education**:** Functions of education - socialization, cultural transmission,
      innovation, development, social integration, critical thinking and social change
   B. Equity and inequality in education
   C. Religion: Types – animism, naturism and totemism;
      Functions of religion; religion, secularism and fundamentalism

3. **Social Inequalities:**   **15**
   A. Gender, caste and class inequality
   B. Inequality and social mobility, types of social mobility - horizontal, vertical,
      downward and upward mobility
   C. Factors promoting and reducing inequality in society

4. **Social Change:**   **15**
   A. Social change: Meaning and Definition
   B. Sources of social change: Internal and external sources; diffusion, cultural
      contact, technology, values and social change
   C. Processes of social Change: Migration, urbanization, industrialization and modernization

Suggested Readings
1. Bottomore, T.B., Sociology: A guide to problems and literature, George Allen and Unwin (India), Bombay, 1972.
2. Harlambos Michael, Martin Holborn and Robin Heald, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Collins.
3. Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology? Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1987.
4. Jayaram, N., Introductory Sociology, Macmillan India, Madras, 1988.
5. Johnson, Harry M., Sociology: A Systematic Introduction, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
6. Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm, Sociology, Tata-McGraw Hill,New Delhi, 1999.
7. Ghode R.N., and BhauDaydar, Sociology: Basic concepts, S. Spectrum Publication, Nagpur.
8. Melvin M. Tumin, Social Stratification, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
9. Vivek, P.S., Sociological Perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2002.
10. Vaidya, N. S., Samajshastra, VidyaPrakashan,RuikarMarg, Nagpur.

PAPER – 4T4 (D)
FOUNDATION PAPER (Sociology - II)

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

(For Students from other Departments)

Unit 1.   Understanding Social Psychology:

    A. Meaning, definition and scope of social psychology

    B. Social situation and social behavior

    C. Social and non-social situations

    D. Social psychology and sociology

Unit 2.   The Concept of Self:

    A. Self as an integrating concept

    B. Formation of the self in society

    C. Stages in the growth of an individual

    D. Self perception, modification of self and the image of the self

Unit 3.   Social Attitudes and Prejudices:

    A. Meaning and importance of attitudes, Attitude formation and change

    B. Culture, norms, values and social attitudes

    C. Social attitudes, social behavior and social change

    D. Meaning and definition of prejudice, Growth and decline
       of prejudice in society

Unit 4.   Propaganda, Crowd and Public Opinion:

    A. Meaning, definition, techniques and importance of propaganda

    B. Crowd behavior: Mobs and audience, definition of crowd,
       properties of mobs, types of audience

    C. Meaning of public opinion, steps in the formation of public opinion,

    D. Need for the public opinion in society

Suggested Readings
1. Krech and Crutchfield: Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, Mc-Graw Hill Book Company, New York, 1969.
2. B. Kuppuswamy: An Introduction to Social Psychology, Asia Publishing Hopuse, Bombay, 1965.
3. David Krech, R.S. Crutchfield and E.L. Ballachey: Individual in Society: A Text Book of Social Psychology, Mc-Graw Hill Book Company, New York, 1965.
4. L.P. Thorpe and A. M. Schmuller: Personality: An Interdisciplinary Approach, East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1965.
5. Theodore M. New Comb: Social psychology, Tavistock Publications Ltd., London, 1963.

6. Robert A. Baron and Donn Byrne: Social Psychology: Understanding Human Interaction, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1995.
7. Eastwood Atwater: Psychology for Living: Adjustment, Growth and Behaviour Today, PHI Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1994.